Mass Violence in Oregon: Remembering Tragedies and Exploring Opportunities for Prevention

Data from the Gun Violence Archive were used to summarize <u>mass shooting</u> incidents in Oregon from 2018-2023. Data from Oregon's Extreme Risk Protection Order (ERPO) law were examined to understand threats of <u>mass violence</u>, including mass shootings, in the state.

IN OREGON FROM 2018 TO 2023:1

18

mass shooting incidents* occurred

13

individuals were killed 73

individuals were injured

*A mass shooting incident is defined as 4+ people being injured or killed, not including the shooter.



2/3 of the incidents occurred on weekends (Fri.-Sun.)



All but 1 incident occurred between 6 PM and 6 AM



4 incidents were drive-by shootings



8 incidents involved shooting into large crowds



2 incidents started as apparent robbery attempts



2 incidents occurred at vigils for victims of gun violence

Where did these mass shooting incidents occur?

- 14 of the 18 mass shooting incidents occurred in Multnomah County.
- The most common locations of the incidents included:
 - Public streets/sidewalks and motor vehicles (n=5);
 - Commercial establishments (e.g., grocery store, gas station, bar; n=4); and
 - Public gatherings (e.g., concert, protest; n=3).



Oregon's Extreme Risk Protection Order (ERPO) Law Provides an Opportunity for Prevention

Oregon's ERPO law allows family/household members or law enforcement officers (LEOs) to petition a civil court for an order to temporarily restrict a person's access to firearms and other deadly weapons if the court determines that the person is at **imminent risk of harming themselves or others.**¹ Our team analyzed Oregon's ERPO court records² from January 1, 2018, when the law took effect, through December 31, 2023. Of the **835 ERPO petitions filed** from 2018-2023, **92 (11%) cited mass violence threats**.

Of the 92 ERPO petitions that cited <u>mass violence</u> threats:

90%

were granted at the initial hearing 88%

were filed by LEOs 58%

also cited risks of suicide or self-harm 28%

also cited risks of domestic violence

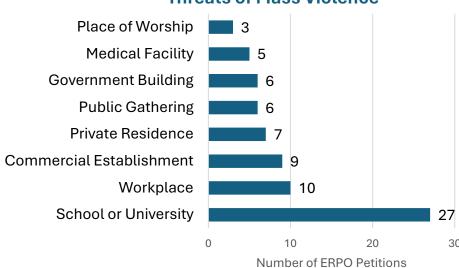
Example scenario from ERPO petition demonstrating threats of mass violence

The respondent was experiencing homicidal thoughts, saying that voices were telling them to commit a school shooting. The respondent reported identifying with and idolizing perpetrators of school shootings and expressed a desire to become famous for committing a school shooting. The petitioner was a law enforcement officer. The ERPO was granted.

What were the primary targets of these mass violence threats?

- 72% were filed in Washington,
 Deschutes, Clackamas, and
 Multnomah Counties.
- Among mass violence threats with a known target (67), most targeted schools/universities or the respondent's current or former workplace.
- When respondents threatened specific people or groups, most threats targeted family members (19), co-workers (14), or medical professionals/caregivers (11).

Locations Named as Targets in Threats of Mass Violence*



- * Some petitions included threats to multiple location types. There were 25 petitions that did not specify a location.
- 1. ORS §§166.525 to 166.543. Extreme Risk Protection Orders. Available at: https://oregon.public.law/statutes/ors_166.525.
- 2. Data were extracted from court records provided by the Oregon Judicial Department.





